### Supplementary File 1: International Definitions for miscarriage vs stillbirth and live birth +/- neonatal death

#### Pregnancy Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abortion / Miscarriage</th>
<th>Stillbirth</th>
<th>Live Birth +/- Neonatal Death</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Expulsion of embryo/fetus</strong></td>
<td><strong>“death prior to expulsion, irrespective of pregnancy duration; no signs life”</strong></td>
<td><strong>Dependent on stillbirth definition</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WHO</strong>¹</td>
<td>WHO/ICD-10 general ⁴,⁵</td>
<td><strong>Live born +/- death 1st 28days</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;500g or &lt;22weeks’ gestation / or &lt;length 25 cm</td>
<td>≥500g / 22weeks’ gestation / length 25 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**USA (NCHS, CDC, ICD)**²</td>
<td>Late fetal deaths ≥1000 g, ≥28 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;20 weeks’ gestation / 350g</td>
<td>Early fetal deaths 500–1000g, 22–28 weeks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UK</strong>³ &lt;24 weeks’ gestation</td>
<td><strong>WHO International</strong>⁴,⁵</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1000 g or 28 weeks or 35 cm, or third-trimester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>**USA (CDC)**²</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥20 weeks’ gestation; ≥350g</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>UK</strong>⁶</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥24 weeks’ gestation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### REFERENCES

3. RCOG. Registration of stillbirths and certification for pregnancy loss before 24 weeks of gestation. UK: Royal College of Obstetricians & Gynaecologists; 2005.
SMRU Definitions for miscarriage vs stillbirth and live birth +/- neonatal death

Pregnancy Outcomes – SMRU publications to date (Nov 2018)

28 weeks’ gestation separates miscarriage from birth and Neonatal Death

SMRU
Abortion / Miscarriage
<28 weeks’ gestation
Fetal loss

SMRU
Stillbirth
≥28 weeks’ gestation
Death prior expulsion, no signs of life (clinic-HR, home-no breaths/cry or)

SMRU
Live Birth +/- Neonatal Death
≥28 weeks’ gestation
Live born +/- death 1st 28days

Pregnancy Outcomes: SMRU this manuscript

Expulsed 22 to <28 weeks’ gestation

This manuscript
Abortion/Miscarriage
Fetal non-viability confirmed <22 weeks’ gestation BUT expelled as fetal loss 22 to <28 weeks’ gestation

This manuscript
Stillbirth
Fetal viability confirmed 22 to <28 weeks’ gestation AND expelled as stillborn 22 to <28 weeks’ gestation
Neonate with no signs of life (clinic-HR, home-no breaths/cry or movement)

This manuscript
Live Birth +/- Neonatal Death
Fetal viability confirmed 22 to <28 weeks’ gestation AND expelled as live born 22 to <28 weeks’ gestation
Live born +/- death 1st 28days